economics grade12 assignment memorandum february 2013 Textbook

economics grade12 assignment memorandum february 2013 serves as a crucial resource for students preparing for their final examinations and assessments in Grade 12 Economics. This memorandum provides detailed solutions, explanations, and marking guidelines that help learners understand key concepts, improve their analytical skills, and achieve better results. Understanding the significance of this document is essential for both students and educators, as it ensures consistency in marking and clarifies the expectations for each question. In this article, we will explore the contents of the February 2013 memorandum, its importance in the learning process, and how students can effectively utilize it to enhance their understanding of economics.

Understanding the Role of the Grade 12 Economics Memorandum

What is an Examination Memorandum?

An examination memorandum is an official document issued by the examination board or the education department that contains:

- Model answers to exam questions
- Marking guidelines and allocation of marks
- Explanations of key concepts and terminology
- Sample calculations or diagrams where applicable

The primary purpose of the memorandum is to ensure uniformity in marking across different examiners and to provide learners with clarity on what is expected in each answer.

Importance for Students and Teachers

For students, the memorandum serves as a study aid, helping them:

- Identify important points and concepts
- Understand how to structure their answers
- Learn the level of detail required for full marks
- Practice with sample solutions to improve their exam techniques

For teachers, it acts as a standard reference to ensure fair and consistent assessment while providing insights into common pitfalls and misconceptions among learners.

Overview of the February 2013 Economics Grade 12 Examination

Exam Format and Content

The February 2013 economics exam typically covers core topics such as:

- Microeconomics: supply and demand, market structures, price elasticity
- Macroeconomics: inflation, unemployment, economic growth
- Government intervention and policies
- International trade and exchange rates

The questions are designed to assess both theoretical understanding and practical application through:

- Multiple-choice questions
- Short-answer questions
- Essay-type questions requiring detailed explanations and analysis

The memorandum provides detailed solutions to each question, reflecting the expected depth of understanding.

Key Components of the February 2013 Memorandum

Detailed Model Answers

The core of the memorandum includes comprehensive model answers that illustrate:

- Correct economic terminology
- Well-structured arguments
- Relevant diagrams with labels and explanations
- Step-by-step calculations where necessary

These serve as benchmarks for students to evaluate their own responses.

Marking Guidelines

The memorandum specifies:

- How marks are distributed across different parts of a question
- Critical points that must be addressed for full marks
- Common mistakes to avoid

Understanding these guidelines helps students focus their answers and allocate their time effectively during exams.

Sample Diagrams and Calculations

Visual aids and numerical examples are included to demonstrate:

- How to draw accurate supply and demand curves
- How to interpret shifts in curves
- Calculations involving elasticity, inflation rates, or GDP growth

Mastery of these elements is essential for high-scoring answers.

How to Use the Memorandum Effectively

Studying for Exams

Students should:

- Review each question and compare their answers to the memorandum
- Practice rewriting answers using the model as a guide
- Focus on understanding the reasoning behind each solution
- Practice drawing diagrams and performing calculations repeatedly

Preparing for Class Tests and Assignments

The memorandum can be used to:

- Assist in completing practice questions
- Check the accuracy and completeness of responses
- Improve time management by understanding the expected length and detail

Improving Analytical Skills

By studying the solutions, learners can:

- Identify patterns in question types and solutions
- Develop critical thinking and economic reasoning
- Learn to apply theoretical knowledge to real-world scenarios

Common Topics Covered in the February 2013 Memorandum

Supply and Demand

This fundamental microeconomic concept involves understanding:

- What causes shifts in supply and demand curves
- Price elasticities of demand and supply
- The effects of government interventions such as taxes or subsidies

Market Structures

Questions often explore:

- Perfect competition
- Monopoly and monopolistic competition
- Oligopoly and their characteristics

Macroeconomic Indicators

Understanding indicators such as:

- Inflation rate and its impact
- Unemployment types and measurement
- GDP and economic growth calculations

Government Policies and Their Effects

This includes:

- Fiscal policy
- Monetary policy
- Trade policies and tariffs

Benefits of Accessing the February 2013 Memorandum

- Clarity on what examiners look for in answers
- Guidance on structuring well-argued responses
- Enhanced confidence in tackling exam questions
- Identification of common mistakes and misconceptions

Conclusion

The **economics grade12 assignment memorandum february 2013** is an invaluable tool for exam preparation, offering insights into expected answers and marking criteria. By thoroughly studying the memorandum, students can improve their understanding of core economic concepts, develop effective answering techniques, and boost their confidence in handling various question types. Whether used as a study guide, a self-assessment tool, or a teaching aid, this document plays a pivotal role in achieving academic success in Grade 12 Economics. To maximize its benefits, learners should combine studying the memorandum with active practice, critical thinking, and ongoing engagement with economic principles. This strategic approach will not only prepare students for their exams but also foster a deeper appreciation and comprehension of economics as a discipline.

Economics Grade 12 Assignment Memorandum February 2013: A Comprehensive Guide to Understanding and Preparing

When approaching a Grade 12 Economics assignment memorandum from February 2013, students often find themselves navigating a complex web of economic concepts, data interpretation, and application-based questions. This guide aims to dissect and analyze the key components of that memorandum, providing clarity on how to understand, interpret, and prepare effectively for similar assessments. Whether you're revisiting past papers for revision or trying to grasp core principles, this detailed breakdown will serve as a valuable resource.

Overview of the February 2013 Economics Grade 12 Assignment

The February 2013 Economics Grade 12 assignment was designed to assess students' understanding of fundamental economic principles, their ability to analyze data, and their capacity to apply theoretical concepts to real-world scenarios. The memorandum accompanying the assignment serves as an official guide to the expected answers, marking criteria, and the depth of

understanding required.

Key Features of the Assignment

- Data Interpretation: Questions often include graphs, tables, or case studies.
- Conceptual Questions: Covering microeconomics and macroeconomics topics.
- Application-Based Questions: Requiring application of theories to specific situations.
- Evaluation and Analysis: Encouraging critical thinking and balanced arguments.

Breaking Down the Memorandum: A Step-by-Step Approach

- Understanding the Structure of the Memorandum

The memorandum is typically divided into sections aligned with each question on the exam paper. It provides:

- Sample Answers: Model responses that meet the expected depth and breadth.
- Marking Guidelines: Clarify how marks are allocated.
- Common Mistakes: Highlight errors students should avoid.
- Alternative Approaches: Offer different valid ways to answer a question.

- Analyzing the Types of Questions

a) Multiple Choice / Data Response

- Usually test recognition of key concepts.
- The memorandum indicates the correct options and reasoning.

b) Short-Answer Questions

- Require concise, accurate explanations.
- Memoranda often include points to mention for full marks.

c) Extended / Essay-Type Questions

- Demand comprehensive analysis.
- The memorandum guides the structure, content points, and evaluation.

Core Content Areas Covered in the 2013 June Memorandum

Microeconomics

- Supply and Demand Analysis: Price elasticity, shifts in curves, market equilibrium.
- Consumer Behavior: Utility maximization, demand functions.
- Production and Costs: Types of costs, economies of scale.
- Market Structures: Perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly.

Macroeconomics

- National Income: Measurement and significance.
- Unemployment: Types, causes, and solutions.
- Inflation: Causes, effects, and policies to control.
- Fiscal and Monetary Policy: Tools and impacts.
- Economic Growth: Indicators and barriers.

Key Concepts and Their Application in the Memorandum

Price Elasticity of Demand (PED)

- Definition: Measures responsiveness of quantity demanded to price changes.
- Memorandum Highlights:
- How to calculate PED.
- Interpretation of elastic, inelastic, and unitary demand.
- Real-world examples.

Market Equilibrium and Shifts

- Understanding Equilibrium: Intersection of supply and demand curves.
- Shifts in Curves: Caused by factors like income changes, price of related goods, or technological advancements.
- Memorandum Tips:
- How to explain shifts leading to changes in equilibrium price and quantity.

- Graphical representation.

Fiscal Policy and Its Impact

- Expansionary vs. Contractionary: When and why governments use them.
- Effects on Economy: Inflation, unemployment, economic growth.
- Memorandum Advice: Clear explanation of policy tools and their expected outcomes.

How to Use the Memorandum Effectively for Exam Preparation

Step 1: Familiarize Yourself with the Marking Scheme

Understand what examiners look for in answers?key points, explanations, and reasoning.

Step 2: Practice Past Papers with Memorandum

- Attempt questions independently.
- Use the memorandum to check your answers.
- Identify gaps in your understanding.

Step 3: Focus on Conceptual Clarity

- Ensure you can explain concepts in your own words.
- Practice drawing graphs and interpreting data.

Step 4: Develop Critical Thinking

- Practice evaluating policies or economic scenarios.
- Use the memorandum's sample answers to learn balanced arguments.

Step 5: Memorandum as a Learning Tool

- Don't just memorize answers?understand the reasoning behind them.
- Use explanations in the memorandum to improve your writing skills.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

Interpreting Data and Graphs

- Challenge: Misreading axes or data points.
- Solution: Practice graph reading regularly; always label and analyze key features.

Applying Concepts to Real-World Situations

- Challenge: Making correct connections.
- Solution: Use case studies and current events to contextualize theories.

Structuring Extended Responses

- Challenge: Providing comprehensive, coherent answers.
- Solution: Use planning outlines before writing; include introduction, main body, and conclusion.

Final Tips for Success Based on the 2013 Memorandum

- Understand Key Definitions: Precise definitions earn high marks.
- Use Diagrams Effectively: Well-drawn and labeled graphs support your explanations.
- Stay Updated: Economic policies and data from recent years can enhance your answers.
- Practice Regularly: Consistent practice with memoranda improves confidence and mastery.
- Seek Clarification: If unsure about concepts, consult teachers or reliable study guides.

Conclusion

The Economics Grade 12 Assignment Memorandum February 2013 is more than just an answer key; it is a comprehensive resource that encapsulates what examiners expect and how students can demonstrate their understanding effectively. By carefully analyzing the memorandum, practicing past questions, and applying economic concepts thoughtfully, students can significantly improve their performance. Remember, mastery of economics isn't just about memorization?it's about understanding how economic principles operate in the real world, and the memorandum provides invaluable guidance in achieving that understanding.

Happy studying!

QuestionAnswer What are the key economic concepts covered in the Grade 12 February 2013 economics assignment memorandum? The memorandum covers fundamental concepts such as

supply and demand, price determination, market structures, elasticity, and government intervention in the economy. How does the February 2013 memorandum explain the impact of changes in demand on prices? It explains that an increase in demand typically causes prices to rise, while a decrease leads to lower prices, assuming supply remains constant, illustrating the law of demand. What are the common types of market structures discussed in the February 2013 assignment memorandum? The memorandum discusses perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition, and oligopoly, highlighting their characteristics and differences. How does the memorandum approach the topic of government intervention in the economy? It explains various forms of government intervention such as taxes, subsidies, price controls, and regulations, emphasizing their roles in correcting market failures. What examples are used in the memorandum to illustrate elasticity of demand? Examples include luxury goods versus necessities, and how the price change affects the quantity demanded differently in each case. Why is understanding the February 2013 economics assignment memorandum important for Grade 12 students? It provides essential insights into economic principles, improves exam performance, and helps students understand real-world economic issues.

Related keywords: economics grade 12, assignment memorandum, February 2013, economics curriculum, grade 12 economics, exam solutions, economics notes, educational resources, South African curriculum, subject guide

memorandum of tourism pat grade12 phase1

Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade12 Phase1

Understanding the memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade12 Phase1 is essential for students enrolled in the Tourism subject at the Grade 12 level. This document serves as a comprehensive guide that outlines the key concepts, learning outcomes, and assessment criteria for the first phase of the Practical Assessment Task (PAT). Proper familiarity with the memorandum ensures students can effectively prepare for their assessments, demonstrate their understanding, and excel in their coursework.

What is the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade12 Phase1?

The memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade12 Phase1 functions as an answer key and a detailed guide provided by educators to assist students in evaluating their responses. It aligns with the curriculum's learning outcomes and helps students understand the expectations for each task. The memorandum is also instrumental in fostering independent learning, enabling students to self-assess their work and identify areas for improvement.

Purpose and Importance of the Memorandum

The memorandum serves multiple vital purposes:

- **Guidance for Students:** It offers clear, step-by-step solutions and model answers for each question.
- **Assessment Standardization:** Ensures consistency in marking and evaluation across different educators and centers.
- **Curriculum Alignment:** Reflects the learning objectives and ensures students meet the required competencies.
- **Preparation Tool:** Acts as a revision resource for students preparing for final exams and future assessments.

Structure of the Memorandum for Phase1

Typically, the memorandum for Tourism PAT Grade12 Phase1 is organized into sections corresponding to the different tasks or questions in the assessment. Each section includes:

1. Question Breakdown

- A detailed explanation of each question's requirements.
- The key points students should include in their answers.

2. Model Answers

- Sample responses demonstrating the expected level of detail and accuracy.
- Alternative acceptable answers where applicable.

3. Marking Guidelines

- Criteria used to award marks for each question.
- Common mistakes to avoid to maximize scores.

Key Topics Covered in the Memorandum

The memorandum encompasses a wide range of topics relevant to the tourism sector, including but not limited to:

- **Types of Tourism:** Cultural, adventure, eco-tourism, etc.
- **Tourism Marketing and Promotion:** Strategies and tools used to attract tourists.
- **Tourism Impacts:** Economic, social, and environmental effects.
- **Tourism Resources and Attractions:** Natural, cultural, historical sites.
- **Customer Service in Tourism:** Effective communication, hospitality skills.
- **Tourism Policies and Regulations:** Government roles, visa policies, safety standards.

How to Use the Memorandum Effectively

To maximize the benefits of the memorandum, students should:

- **Read Carefully:** Understand each question thoroughly before consulting the answers.
- **Compare Responses:** Cross-check their answers with the model solutions to identify gaps.
- **Practice Writing:** Use the memorandum as a guide to improve writing skills and answer structure.
- **Clarify Doubts:** Seek guidance from teachers on areas where their responses differ significantly from model answers.
- **Self-Assessment:** Use the marking guidelines to evaluate their own work critically.

Sample Questions and Corresponding Memorandum Highlights

Below are examples of typical questions from the PAT and brief insights into their answers as outlined in the memorandum.

Question 1: Describe the role of tourism promotion in attracting visitors.

- Memorandum Highlights:
- Emphasizes the importance of marketing strategies such as advertising, social media campaigns, and partnership with travel agencies.
- Discusses promotional tools like brochures, websites, and events.
- Explains how promotion enhances awareness and positively influences tourists' decision-making.

Question 2: Identify and explain three types of tourism resources.

- Memorandum Highlights:
- Natural Resources: Beaches, mountains, wildlife.
- Cultural Resources: Museums, festivals, heritage sites.

- Historical Resources: Monuments, ancient ruins, historic towns.
- Explanation should include how these resources attract specific tourist segments.

Common Challenges in Using the Memorandum

While the memorandum is a valuable resource, students should be aware of potential pitfalls:

- **Over-Reliance:** Relying solely on memorized answers without understanding can hinder genuine learning.
- **Misinterpretation:** Incorrectly applying the answers to different questions can lead to misunderstandings.
- **Neglecting Personal Input:** The memorandum does not replace personal analysis and critical thinking in responses.

To avoid these issues, students should use the memorandum as a guide rather than a script, ensuring their answers reflect their understanding and perspective.

Conclusion

The **memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade12 Phase1** is an essential resource that facilitates effective preparation and assessment for students in the tourism curriculum. It provides clarity on expected responses, assessment criteria, and key concepts, empowering learners to evaluate their performance and improve continuously. By engaging with the memorandum thoughtfully and integrating it with their studies, students can enhance their knowledge, boost their confidence, and achieve academic success in their tourism coursework.

Remember, the ultimate goal is to understand the subject deeply and develop skills that will serve in real-world tourism scenarios. The memorandum acts as a stepping stone towards that goal, guiding students through the complexities of the curriculum with clarity and precision.

Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1: An In-Depth Analysis

In the realm of tourism education, particularly for senior high school students in the Philippines, the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1 stands as a pivotal document that shapes curriculum delivery, assessment standards, and instructional strategies. As the tourism industry continues to evolve amidst global challenges and technological advancements, understanding the intricacies of this memorandum is crucial for educators, students, and industry stakeholders alike. This article provides a comprehensive review of the memorandum, exploring its purpose, content, implementation, and implications for tourism education in the Philippines.

Introduction: The Significance of the Memorandum in Tourism Education

The Memorandum of Tourism PAT (Performance Assessment Task) Grade 12 Phase 1 is a formal document issued by the Department of Education (DepEd) in the Philippines to guide the delivery of the Senior High School (SHS) Tourism Specialization curriculum. It serves to standardize assessment practices, ensure alignment with industry standards, and promote a holistic understanding of tourism concepts among students.

With tourism being a vital sector of the Philippine economy?contributing significantly to employment, foreign exchange, and cultural exchange?the education system's role in preparing competent future professionals cannot be overstated. The memorandum functions as a blueprint for teachers to implement effective instructional strategies and assess student competencies effectively.

Understanding the Core Objectives of the Memorandum

The primary goals of the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1 include:

- Establishing clear learning standards and competencies for Grade 12 tourism students.
- Providing a structured framework for the administration of the Performance Assessment Tasks.
- Ensuring consistency and fairness in student evaluation across different schools and regions.
- Integrating industry-relevant skills and knowledge into classroom activities.
- Promoting experiential and student-centered learning approaches.

These objectives aim to produce graduates who are not only knowledgeable about tourism principles but also equipped with practical skills, ethical understanding, and a customer-focused mindset.

Content and Structure of the Memorandum

The memorandum is meticulously structured to cover essential aspects of tourism education, which can be broadly categorized into the following components:

1. Curriculum Standards and Learning Competencies

- Defines the specific knowledge, skills, and attitudes students must acquire.
- Aligns with the K to 12 Basic Education Curriculum Framework.
- Emphasizes areas such as understanding tourism concepts, customer service, cultural sensitivity, and sustainability.

2. Performance Assessment Tasks (PATs)

- Details the nature and scope of the tasks to be undertaken by students.
- Includes practical projects, case studies, role-plays, and industry simulations.
- Sets guidelines for task execution, submission, and evaluation.

3. Assessment rubrics and Criteria

- Provides detailed rubrics to ensure transparency and objectivity.
- Focuses on criteria such as accuracy, creativity, professionalism, and adherence to industry standards.

4. Implementation Guidelines

- Outlines procedures for teachers and students.
- Recommends classroom activities, field trips, and industry immersion programs.
- Emphasizes the importance of reflective learning and continuous assessment.

5. Resources and References

- Lists supplementary materials, textbooks, online resources, and industry links.
- Encourages integration of current industry trends and technological tools.

Key Features and Innovative Aspects

The memorandum introduces several innovative features aimed at modernizing tourism education:

- Industry Linkages: Promotes partnerships with local tourism establishments for hands-on learning.
- Use of Technology: Encourages the use of digital tools for research, presentation, and communication.
- Inclusive Learning: Incorporates strategies to cater to diverse learning styles and needs.
- Sustainability Focus: Embeds principles of responsible tourism and environmental stewardship.
- Assessment Diversity: Utilizes a mix of formative and summative assessments to gauge student progress comprehensively.

These features are designed to make the curriculum more relevant, engaging, and effective in preparing students for the dynamic tourism industry.

Implementation Challenges and Considerations

While the memorandum provides a solid framework, its effective implementation faces several challenges:

- Resource Limitations: Not all schools have access to industry partners, technological tools, or sufficient training for teachers.
- Teacher Preparedness: Variability in teachers? familiarity with industry standards and assessment techniques may affect delivery.
- Student Engagement: Maintaining student motivation, especially in practical assessments, requires innovative instructional strategies.
- Regional Disparities: Differences in tourism industry development across regions influence the scope and quality of experiential learning.
- Assessment Integrity: Ensuring fairness and consistency in performance tasks amidst diverse contexts demands rigorous monitoring.

Addressing these challenges necessitates ongoing professional development, resource allocation, and stakeholder collaboration.

Impact on Tourism Education and Industry Readiness

The memorandum?s emphasis on practical skills and industry relevance aims to produce graduates who are "industry-ready," capable of contributing effectively to the tourism sector. Specifically, it fosters:

- Enhanced Competencies: Including communication, problem-solving, cultural awareness, and technical skills.
- Work Ethics and Professionalism: Instilling a customer-centric and responsible approach.
- Adaptability: Preparing students for emerging trends such as ecotourism, digital marketing, and virtual tours.
- Career Awareness: Providing clarity on various tourism-related careers and pathways.

Furthermore, the memorandum aligns academic training with industry needs, facilitating smoother transition from classroom to workplace and reducing skills mismatch.

Future Directions and Recommendations

To maximize the benefits of the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1, stakeholders are encouraged to consider the following:

- Continuous Training: Regular capacity-building programs for teachers to stay updated with industry trends and assessment techniques.
- Enhanced Industry Engagement: Strengthening partnerships with tourism establishments for internships, mentorships, and real-world projects.
- Curriculum Review: Periodic updates to incorporate emerging tourism sectors and technological innovations.
- Resource Mobilization: Investing in digital tools, learning modules, and infrastructure to support experiential learning.
- Research and Feedback: Conducting studies to evaluate the effectiveness of the memorandum and incorporating feedback from educators and students.

By adopting these strategies, the tourism education framework can remain responsive, innovative, and aligned with industry demands.

Conclusion: The Role of the Memorandum in Shaping Future Tourism Professionals

The Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1 is more than just a bureaucratic document; it is a strategic instrument that encapsulates the vision for quality tourism education in the Philippines. Its comprehensive approach to curriculum design, assessment standards, and industry integration seeks to produce well-rounded graduates capable of contributing meaningfully to the nation's tourism sector.

As the industry faces evolving challenges such as global pandemics, climate change, and technological shifts, the importance of a robust and adaptive educational framework becomes even more pronounced. The memorandum?s emphasis on practical skills, ethical practices, and industry relevance positions Filipino tourism students to be competitive and responsible professionals.

In summary, a thorough understanding and effective implementation of this memorandum are essential for educators to deliver impactful instruction, for students to acquire pertinent competencies, and for the tourism industry to benefit from a competent future workforce. Continuous dialogue, innovation, and collaboration will ensure that the objectives of the memorandum are realized, ultimately contributing to the sustainable growth of Philippine tourism.

QuestionAnswer What is the purpose of the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1? The purpose of the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1 is to outline the guidelines, objectives, and expectations for the practical assessment task in tourism for Grade 12 students

during Phase 1 of the program. What are the key components included in the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1? The memorandum typically includes assessment criteria, project guidelines, submission deadlines, evaluation rubrics, and safety protocols to ensure students meet the required standards. How does the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1 assist students in their practical assessment? It provides clear instructions and expectations, helping students plan, execute, and evaluate their tourism projects effectively while aligning with curriculum standards. Where can students access the official Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1? Students can access the memorandum through their school?s official portal, the Department of Education website, or directly from their subject teachers. What are common topics covered in the Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1 memorandum? Common topics include tourism planning, customer service, destination promotion, environmental sustainability, and cultural heritage management. How is the assessment criteria structured in the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1? Assessment criteria are usually structured around research, creativity, presentation, understanding of tourism concepts, and practical application, with specific rubrics for each component. What are the benefits of adhering to the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1 guidelines? Adhering to the guidelines ensures consistency, fairness in evaluation, enhances student understanding, and helps achieve the learning outcomes effectively. Are there any updates or recent changes in the Memorandum of Tourism PAT Grade 12 Phase 1? Yes, the Department of Education periodically updates the memorandum to reflect curriculum changes, new industry standards, or safety protocols, so students should always refer to the latest version available.

Related keywords: tourism memorandum, PAT Grade 12, Phase 1, tourism syllabus, tourism study guide, tourism notes, Grade 12 tourism curriculum, tourism coursework, tourism exam preparation, tourism training materials

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